

Declarada de Utilidad Pública

FOMENTANDO INCLUSIÓN. APOYANDO PERSONAS. AVANZANDO SOLIDARIAMENTE.

# HEARING ACCESSIBILITY AND ACCESS TO INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION

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### **COMMUNICATION DIVERSITY**

Persons with a hearing disability are a diverse population in terms of their communication profile.

Even with the same degree of hearing loss, there are many variables (personal, family, education, social...) impacting in their development.



### **SOME DATA**

#### EU

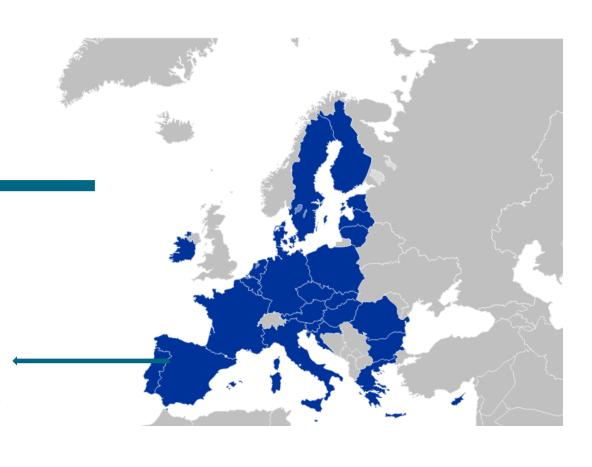
59 million persons with a hearing disability (EFHOH 2024)

0,5 M millions of persons communicates in sign language (E.Parliament 2018)

### **SPAIN**

1.230.000 persons with a hearing disability (INE 2020)

27.300 persons communicates in sign language (INE 2020)





# WHAT A PERSON WITH A HEARING DISABILITY NEEDS FOR HEARING ACCESIBILITY AND ACCESS TO INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION?

IT DEPENDS ON THE LANGUAGE OF COMMUNICATION

- □ People with a hearing disability who communicate in oral language, users of hearing aids, need hearing assistive devices for hearing accessibility and oral communication support resources.
- ☐ People who use sign language need sign language interpreters.



## HEARING ASSISTIVE DEVICES AND ORAL COMMUNICATION SUPPORT RESOURCES

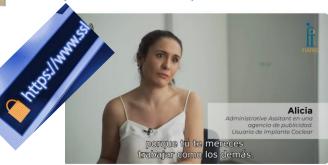












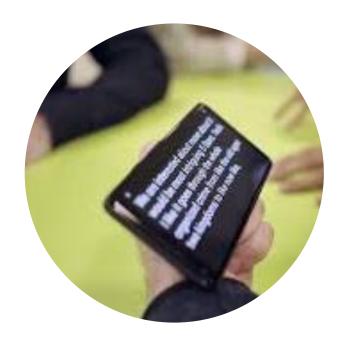




CONFEDERACIÓN ESPAÑOLA DE FAMILIAS DE PERSONAS SORDAS











### LEGAL EVOLUTION

Law 51/2003
equal
opportunities,
nondiscrimination
and universal
accessibility

Law 27/2007
recognition of
SL and
regulation of
oral
communication
resources

RD on accessibility conditions related to:

- Relations to public administrations
- Electoral processes
- Transports
- **Information society**

UN CRPD (2008)

RDL 1/2013
General Law for the rights of persons with disabilities and their social inclusion



## LEGAL EVOLUTION

European Accessibility Act (2019)

Law 11/2023 transposition of the European Accesibility Act Royal Decree
193/2023
accesibility
conditions in the
access and use of
goods and services

Royal Decree 674/2023 regulations on the use os SL and oral comunication resources



## LEGAL EVOLUTION

General Law 7/2010
Audiovisual
Communication

General Law
13/2022 Audiovisual
Communication





## 112 EMERGENCY NUMBER





# THANK YOU MERCI GRACIAS

